[Claims]

- 1. Use of an aqueous physiologically compatible solution in which a dye which does not represent a vital dye and is biocompatible is dissolved, for the production of a dye agent for coloring cells in the human or animal body.
- 2. Use as set forth in claim 1 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring delimiting or separating membranes, in particular in the eye.
- 3. Use as set forth in claim 1 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring membranes which are to be removed from an organ of the body, in particular the eye.
- 4. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 3 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring the lens capsule of the eye
- 5. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 3 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring the lens anterior capsule in a cataract operation on the eye.
- 6. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 3 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring membranes which have occurred due to disease in or at an organ of the body, in particular the retina of the eye.
- 7. Use as set forth in claim 6 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring epiretinal membranes.
- 8. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 7 wherein the dye agent is used for coloring a viscoelastic solution used in particular in ophthalmological surgery.

- 9. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 8 in which the dye is dissolved in a neutral or weakly acid or weakly alkaline buffer.
- 10. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 9 wherein the dye is dissolved in a buffer with a pH-value of between 6.8 and 7.8.
- 11. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 10 wherein a phosphate, hydrogen carbonate or citrate buffer is used.
- 12. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 11 wherein the concentration of the dye in the buffer solution is between 0.3 and 2.5 g/l, in particular about 1.2 g/l.
- 13. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 12 wherein a triphenylmethane dye is used as the dye.
- 14. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 13 wherein patent blue V is used as the dye.
- 15. Use as set forth in one of claims 1 through 13 wherein brilliant blue R is used as the dye.
- 16. A dye for coloring cells in the human or animal body comprising an aqueous, physiologically compatible solution in which at least one dye which does not represent a vital dye and is biocompatible is dissolved.